

# th msNvZi mxgvš-†bB

kvn Avāj nvbwb

wekpvcx eZgvtb GK msNvZ j ¶ Kiv hv†Q | G msNvZ cvōvZ  
mfZv | Bmjvqx mfZvi g†a | msNvZ mαú†K©Av†M Avgv† i ZZUv  
m†PZbZv bv vK†j |, GUv mZ th GKwJ msNvZ wQj | Ges Zv wQj wekvm,  
mswZ ††K i i K†i AvBb | wePvi e'e vmn wevfba†¶† |

A†bK mgq msNvZ msN†l©ifcvšwi Z n†q†Q | BwZnv†m † Lv hvq,  
gymjgvbiv A†bK Lóvb †k `Lj K†iwQj | Zviv BivK, wmw qv,  
c††j ÷vBb `Lj K†iwQj | tmmgq lme ††k A†bK Bú`x | Lóvb  
emevm KiZ | cieZ†Z ZK†v ce©BD†ivc `Lj K†i tbq | Abw†K  
Avgiv †wL Lóvbiv μ†m†Wi mgq wgi | c††j óv††bi GKvsk Ges  
wmiqv `Lj K†i | c†i Dcwbtekev† i h†M BD†ivcxq Z\_v Lóvb kw<sup>3</sup>  
†MvUv `wbqv†Z c††Z; vcb K†i | Zviv c†iv Gwkqv Ges AwdKv `Lj K†i,  
hvi AwvKvsk †k B wQj gymj g |

Gfve † Lv hvq th, Dfq mfZvi g†a msNl©wQj, wQj msNvZ |  
gZ%ZZv | wKŠ' Av†M G e'vcv†i †KD †Kvb ZĒ; `wo Kivwb | n†Z cv†i  
welqvU ZZUv cwí©vi wQj bv | A\_ev `jviv GiKg GKwJ `úkRvZi  
welq†K ZwiĒK ifc w†Z Pvbwb | ZvQvovl G `ß mfZvi g†a memgq th  
†Kej msNvZgq mαúK©wQj, Zv-B bq | KLbl KLbl `††qi gv†S  
c†Z†hvMxZv n†q†Q | KLbl Avevi mαúK©wQj mn†hvMxZvi | wKŠ' nvwUsUbb  
c\_g G mαúK†K GKwJ ōmweR msNvZō w†m†te Dc vcb K†ib Zvi òK†vk  
Ae wmwfjvB†Rkbó Mší Z†Ēj | nvwUsU†bi GB ZĒ; msNvZi GKwJ  
Ae†PZb Ab†wZ†K mK†j i †PZb ††i w††q Av†m | msNvZ w††q mK†j  
m†PZb†v†te fve†Z i i K†i | nvwUsUbb Gfv†te c†KZc†¶ mKj †K D†  
† b | wZwb bZb K†i `úkRvZi Zv m†o K†i gvbeZvi Kj vY K†i bwb |

GLb cĕænt"Q cvĔvZ" mf"Zv ev Bmjvgx mf"Zv ejtZ Avgiv tKvbUĕK eŒe? tKbbv tKvbUviB tZv GKifc bq, bvbv wfbæZv AvtQ| ZviciI ejtZ nq cĔZ"K mf"Zvi AŠMZ wewfbæifci gĕa" wekĕm I AvPvi AvPiYMZ wKQz tgŠwj K HK" AvtQ, hv Zvt`i gĕa" mgifcZv `vb KĕiĕQ| thgb cvĔvZ" mf"Zvi gĕa" wewfbæifc \_vKĕj I Zvi gĕa" tgŠwj K GKZv itĕtQ| G GKZvi wfwĔ nt"Q e`ev` Ges agĕiĕcĕ|Zv (**Secularism**)| Zvt`i wekĕm nt"Q, mgvR Rxeb mĕvi ũKĕ Øviv cwĕPwj Z nIqv DĕPr bq Ges ivRbxwZ I A\_ØwZĕZ atĕP fĕgKv \_vKv wK bq| G aitYi agĕiĕcĕ| PŠvaviv eZĕvb cvĔvZ" mf"Zvq Ggb GKwU e`ev` x fveaviv %Zix KĕiĕQ hvi gj K\_v nt"Q - tewk DcvRØ Ki, tewk tfvM Ki Avi tewk tewk Avb` Ki | tZĕwbfvĕ Bmjvgx mf"Zvi I wewfbæAvĀwj K ifc AvtQ Ges mvs`wZK w`K t\_ĕK bvbv cv`R" AvtQ| Zvmĕĕj| Zvt`i tgŠwj K wekĕm I gj`ĕeva GKB, KviY Gi Drm nt"Q tKviAvb I mĕwĕ| wekĕm I gj`ĕevĕai G mvRĕ" itĕtQ Zi`ĕ, cvwK`vb, evsjvt`k mn giĕ°v t\_ĕK Bĕ`vĕwĕkqv chŠ-we`Z wekvj AĀj e`vcx| tĕŠMwj K %wPĕ mĕĕj| Zvt`i wekĕm I ms`wZ GKB iKg| `bwZK gj`ĕeva GKB iKg| Zviv mvaviYfvĕ tKviAvb-mĕwĕi AbymĕY Kĕi |

GLb Avĕg msNvĕZi cĕKwZ wĕtq Avĕj vPbv KiwQ| GB msNvZ Ggb th hvi tKvĕbv mxgvšĕLĕR cvB bv| KviY nt"Q GB `ĕ mf"Zvi msNvZ GLb PjĕQ cĔZwU Mĕtg, cvovq, gnj vĕ| Gĕwbfvĕ cĔZwU Avĕĕm, cĔZwU knĕi I cĔZwU wĕĕ|v cĔZĕvĕb| meRvqMvq cvĔvZ" ms`wZi Drmvnx mg`R `Zix ntq AvtQ| PjĕQ cvĔvZ" ms`wZi Pĕĕ| Dĕiĕk" nt"Q Avgvt`i weĕbv`bĕK Zvt`i gZ Kiv, Avgvt`i Pj w`PĕĕK Zvt`i gZ Kiv, Avgvt`i cĕĕvi gva`g\_ĕj vĕK Zvt`i Abymvix Kĕi tĕjv| Zviv Pvq Avgvt`i bvUK Ges mwnZ" Zvt`i gZ tĕŠbZv wĕfP ntq hvK| Zvt`i ms`wZĕK Avgiv Mĕhb Kĕi tĕB| Avi G Dĕiĕk" tUwj wĕkĕĕK GKwU kw<sup>3</sup>kvj x gva`g wĕĕĕe e`envi Kiv nt"Q| tUwj wĕkĕĕi gva`tg G msNvZ Nĕi Nĕi tĕĕĕQ tMĕQ|

Gfvte Zviv Zvt` i ms`AVZ Avgvt` i gta` XKvtZ Pvt`Q| Avgiv ZvtK  
 cÖZtiva KitZ Pw`Q| Avgiv iay cÖZtivaB KiwQbv| tKvb tKvb t¶tÎ  
 Avgvt` i ms`AVZ Zvt` i gta` cÖek KitQ| GUV mæe nt`Q cvÖvtZ`  
 emevmKvix Avrfemx gymwj g Ges Bmjvg MÖbKvix gymwj gt` i gva`tg|  
 Gme gymwj giv cvÖvZ` ms`AVZi gvtS t`tkl Bmjvgx ms`AVZ vbtq evm  
 Kivi tPón KitQ| tmLvfb Zviv ejtZ Pvt`Q, Bmjvgx ms`AVZ DrKó|  
 tKbbv Bmjvgx ms`AVZtZ cwi evi kw³kvj x| GLvfb even-gvtK tekx mæyb  
 Kiv nq, mšvbt` i cÖZ tekx tLqvj ivLv nq, A%ea thšbZv GLvfb vbowl ×  
 Ges cwi evi GLvfb mjw¶Z| dtj cvÖvZ`I GKIKg mvs`AVZK Pvc Abfe  
 KitQ| cvÖvZ` vbtRt` i nvtUB G ms`AVZi P`vtj tÄi g¶L cto wMtqtQ|  
 Avevi cvÖvtZ`i AfbtKB Bmjvtgi e`vcvti mnvbfwZkxj| Zvt` i  
 AfbtKB Bmjvg Mhb KitQ| cvÖvZ` GUVtK vbtRt` i Rb` P`vtj Ä gtb  
 KitQ| ZvB AvgivB iay P`vtj tÄi tgvKvtejv KiwQbv, Zvivl P`vtj tÄi  
 g¶LvgyL nt`Q|

ivR%wZKfvte cvÖvZ` tPón KitQ gymwj g vek| Ges ZZxq vetkji  
 Dci AvnacZ` we`vi KitZ| vetkl Kti Zviv gymwj g vetkji Dci cÖve  
 we`vi KitZ AvMÖx| Zviv Gme t`tk tgvwUtkfbtbi gva`tg Zvt` i ct¶i  
 tjvK %Zwi KitQ| eyxRvvet` i Zvt` i ct¶ Avbvi Rb` bvbvfvte Zviv tPón  
 Kti hv`Q| GKBfvte A\_¶wZK t¶tÎI Zviv tPón KitQ Zvt` i cÖavb`  
 ivLtZ| MZ `ßk eQti Zviv Gukqv I AvwdKvi mæú` tkvLY Kti Zvt` i  
 A\_¶wZtK Mto Zj tQ| eZgvtbl Zviv tm cÖavb` eRvq ivLtZ Pvt`Q|  
 vekyqftbi bvtg vektK, vetkl Kti gymwj g vektK Zviv GKUV Amg  
 cÖZthwMZvi mæstxb KitQ|

wk¶v t¶tÎI GKB e`vcvi Pj tQ| ÔmgvR weÁvbõ wWwvncbwU mæúY©  
 Zvt` i `wóf½xtZ Mto DvtQ| Gi gva`tg Zviv Avgvt` itK cÖweZ Kivi  
 tPón KitQ| mgvRZtË; mÖvi tKvfbv `vbB vbB| tmLvfb aþB tbqv nt`Q  
 ag°gvb¶li m¶ó| A\_P t` Lvfbv thtZ cviZ th, mÖv Avgvt` i m¶ó Kti tQb  
 Ges Avgiv GB mgvR `Zwi KtiwQ| thtnZz Avgvt` i `fvtei gta` wZvb

mgvRe×Zv ti†L†Qb, Avgiv tKD GKv evm Ki†Z cwi|bv| mevB†K Ggbfv†e ^Zwi K†i†Qb th, Avgiv mgvRe×fv†e evm Ki†Z eva| cwi evi MVb Ki†Z eva| Gfv†e Z†j bv a†i cvǾvZ" wPš†avi vq mgvR Ges ag†K GKwU gvbemó wélq wntm†eB †`Lv†bv n†"Q| A\_P i†agv†i bw†KZvi wfwÉ†Z mgvRZÉj weKv†ki tKvb hv³ tbB| cǾKwZK weÁv†b| (**Natural science**) mǾvi tKvb D†j †- tbB| †MvUv wek†RMr Ges RM†Zi c†KwZK AvB†bi mǾv wntm†e Avj † ev M†Wi bvg ej v nqub| †Kv\_vl tKv\_vl cǾKwZ kãwU e"envi Kiv n†q†Q| wKš' GB ÔcǾKwZǾ wK Zv Avgvi Kv†Q G†Kev†i B †úó bq| mgvRZ†Éj gZB weÁv†b†Kl hv³ nxbfv†e A†Nw†l Z bw†KZvi Dci cǾZǾZ Kiv n†q†Q|

cvǾvZ" `vex Ki†Q c†Rev` (capitalism) n†"Q w†k†i t†kǾ A\_†w†ZK e"e"v| Zviv Gi Lvivc w`K\_†j v c†ivc†i Gw†q hv†"Q| Zviv GUv†K m†c†wi†qi ej vi t†óv Ki†Q| wKš' Avm†j GUv†Zv m†c†wi†qi bq| Gi g†a" A†bK m†m"v i†q†Q| c†Rev`x evRvi e"e"vi (Market system) A†bK e"Zv i†q†Q| c†Rev†`i Z†Éj M†x†ei m†m"vi tKvb D†j †- tbB| Zv†`i m†m"v mgvav†bi tKvb K\_v tbB| hw`l GLb Zviv `wi`^a m†m"v tgvKv†ej vq wKQz e"e"v w†b†"Q, wKš' Zviv Zv c†Rev†`i KvW†gv t\_†K tei n†q G†mB Ki†Q| Avm†j c†Rev†`i KvW†gv†Z `wi`^a gvb†l i Kj`v†Yi Rb" wKQB tbB| Avi G Kv††YB c†Rev` n†"Q m†ePvi A`†Kvi Kvix GKwU AgvbweK e"e"v|

mvgv†RK gj`†ev†ai w`K t\_†K Bm†vgx l cvǾvZ" m†f"Zvi cv\_R" L†e M†xi| KLb| KLb| Giv GK`g wecixZ| thgb cvǾvZ" m†s†Zi wfwÉ†Z e"wfPvi†K mvgvb" e"vcvi g†b K†i, G†K Aciva etj MY" K†i bv| Ab`w`†K Avgv†`i Rb" GUv GKwU w†bKó Ab"vq, hv`vi "Yfv†e kw`†hvM`l etU|

Gfv†e †`Lv hv†"Q cvǾvZ" l Bm†vgx m†f"Zvi g†a" msNvZ gj Z w†k†i, ms"†Z l gj`†ev†ai msNvZ| hw` Avgiv G†K tgvKv†ej v Ki†Z PvB,

GtK Dwëtq w`tZ PvB, G msMötg wRZtZ PvB Zvntj Avgv`i AmsL`  
 thvM` tj vK j vMte| thvM` tbZv j vMte, Kgx<sup>©</sup>ewnbx j vMte, hviv kmšeY<sup>©</sup>  
 MYZwšKfvte Zv`i j ¶| AR<sup>®</sup> mtpó nte| wKš' tKv\_vq j vMte? Gi  
 DĒi ntjv, me RvqMvq j vMte, tKbbv G msNvtZi tKv`bv wbw`<sup>®</sup> mxgvšl  
 bvB| cöZwU kni l Mötg, cöZwU cvov l gnj v~~q~~ tj vK PvB| Avgv`i gta`  
 hviv cvöZ` gj`tevtai aviK Zviv meRvqMvq Qwotq AvtQ| me RvqMvq  
 Zv`i mg\_<sup>®</sup> %Zix ntq AvtQ| Zviv cvöZ` mf`Zvi ct¶ Kvr KiþZ  
 cöZ| m<sup>z</sup>ivs hviv Bmjvgx mf`Zv l ms`wZi Rb` Kvr KiþZ Pvq, G  
 mf`Zvi cöYtK hviv i¶v KiþZ Pvq, Zvl nx`tK i¶v KiþZ Pvq (A\_v<sup>®</sup> G  
 aviYv th me wKQj wfw<sup>®</sup> ntZ nte mßvi`<sup>®</sup> KwZ, mßv AvtQb GUvtK ev`  
 t`qv ev Gwotq hvIqv hvte bv), Zv`i Aek`B Dchy<sup>ß</sup> tj vK j vMte|  
 cvöZ` mf`Zvi P`vtj ÄtK tgvKvtejv Kivi thvM`Zv m<sup>u</sup>bæAmsL` tbZv l  
 Kg<sup>®</sup> j vMte| me RvqMvq j vMte| cöZwU Mög, kni, `j, Ktj R mn mKj  
 wöU Ges Btj KUtbK wgvWqv, tj vtZ j vMte| Avgv`i AmsL` thvM`  
 tj LKI j vMte| A\_<sup>®</sup> me RvqMvq Ges me t¶t<sup>®</sup> thvM` Kg<sup>®</sup> j vMte, tbZv  
 j vMte| ZvB Bmjvgx `j, tj vi cöZwU m`m`tK Zv`i wR wR Ae`v<sup>®</sup>tb  
 GKBmv<sup>®</sup>\_ tbZv l Kg<sup>®</sup>ntZ nte| Avgv`i GUv mwZ`Kvi fvte eštZ nte|

hviv Bmjvtgi Rb` Kvr Kti, Bmjvgx mf`Zvi Rb` Kvr Kti  
 Zv`i fvetZ nte th, Zviv KZUKz mgq GB Kvtr w`t`Qb| Avgiv hw`  
 wewfbæctkvRxt`i w`tK ZvKvB Zvntj t`Le, Zviv w`tbi evtiv t`tK  
 tPšI N>Uv tivRMvti i wctQ t`šov`Qb|`<sup>®</sup>fwieKfvteB Gici Zv`i Avi  
 mgq \_vtKbv| Zviv A\_<sup>®</sup>xbfvte wbtRt`i cöqvRbtK ewotq Ztj tQb|  
 cvövtZ`i gZB Zv`i tKI thb GKwU tMvcb e`ev` Móm Kti wbtqtQ|  
 A\_P Zviv ÁbvR<sup>®</sup>bi Rb` Avi l mgq w`tZ cviþZb, wbtRt`i thvM`ZvtK  
 ewotq Zj tZ cviþZb| wKš' ev`te Zv nt`Q bv| ev`te e`emvqx, Wv<sup>3</sup>vi,  
 AvBbR<sup>®</sup>ie, e`vsKvi l Ab`vb` tckvR<sup>®</sup>ieiv Zv`i Awakvsk mgqB Zv`i  
 tckvMZ Kvtr e`q KiþQb| Zviv Zv`i mgtqq Z\_v Rxtbi cöq c¶ivUvB  
 A\_<sup>®</sup>DcvR<sup>®</sup>bi Kvtr j vMvt`Qb| G A<sup>®</sup>\_<sup>®</sup> mvgvb` wKQz Ask nqZ Avj v~~ti~~  
 ct\_ e`q Kiv nt`Q| wKš' Zv`i mgq t`tK Zviv tKvb AskB e`q

KiřQbbv, A\_P mgq nř"Q Rxeb, Avj vři ř`qv meřPřq eo tbqvgZ|  
gvbeZvi Rb" A\_©e"q Aek"B fvj , wKš' wKQyA\_©e"q Kiv KLBb kř I  
mgq eřqi mgZj" nřZ cvři bv| mřZivs GUv Av`k©nte hw` Avgiv AvU  
NřUv mgq Avgvř`i řckvMZ KvřR w`B (řckv Abřhvqx GUv Kg-řekx nřZ  
cvři) Ges evKx cuP Qq NřUv RvMwZi mgqwu hw` Avgiv gvbeZvi Kj`řY,  
mgvR I RvwiZi Kj`řY e"q Kwı | `řLx gvbfřli řmevq Ges Bmj vg I  
gvbeZvi AMwZi Rb" e"q Kwı |

řkřl ej v hvq, `řmf`Zvi gřa" GB řh RUXj I eřgřLx msNvZ. Gi  
řKvb mxgvš-řbB| řKvb wbw`© cřřřři Lv řbB| dřj řKvb GK RvqMvq řj vK  
cvwřřq w`j vg ZvřZ nřebv| G GK wmgvbw wenxb msMřg| GLvřb Avgvř`i  
AmsL" Kgř jvMře, řbZv jvMře| hviv Zvř`i wR Ae`řb ř\_řK KvR  
Kiře| mře nřj řřq Ae`řbi evBři I eřvcKZi řřřřř řvgKv ivLře|  
GRb" mgq w`řZ nře| KZUKz mgq Avgiv GKvřR w`w"Q Zv řevSvi GKwU  
fvj Dcvq nj , wetePbv Kiv řh, KZUKz mgq Avıg Ař\_ř wewbgřq e"q  
Kijvg Avi KZUKz mgq Avıg e"q Kijvg řKvb wewbgq Qvov, i agvř  
gvbeZv, mgvR I RvwiZi Kj`řY| i agvř Bmj vg I `řLx gvbfřli řmevq  
wbt`ř\_řře| GB wewq, řj v Bmj vřgi řbZv, Kgř, Avřj g, Qvř Kgř mevi  
Abřmi Y Kiv DvPr nře eřj Avıg gřb Kwı |