

th msNvZi mxgvš-†bB

kvn Avāj nvrub

wekpvcx eZgvtb GK msNvZ j ¶ Kiv hv†Q | G msNvZ cvōvZ
mfZv | Bmjvqx mfZvi g†a | msNvZ mαú†K©Av†M Avgv† i ZZUv
m†PZbZv bv vK†j |, GUv mZ th GKwJ msNvZ wQj | Ges Zv wQj wekpm,
mswZ ††K i i K†i AvBb | wePvi e'e vmn wevfbœ¶†† |

A†bK mgq msNvZ msN†l©ifcvšwi Z n†q†Q | BwZnv†m † Lv hvq,
gymjgvbiv A†bK Lóvb †k `Lj K†iwQj | Zviv BivK, wmwqv,
c††j ÷vBb `Lj K†iwQj | tmmgq lme ††k A†bK Bú`x | Lóvb
emevm KiZ | cieZ†Z ZK†v ce©BD†ivc `Lj K†i tbq | Abw†K
Avgiv †wL Lóvbiv μ†m†Wi mgq wgi | c††j óv††bi GKvsk Ges
wmwqv `Lj K†i | c†i Dcwbtekev† i h†M BD†ivcxq Z_v Lóvb kw³
†MvUv `wbqv†Z c††Z; vcb K†i | Zviv c†iv Gwkqv Ges Aw†dKv `Lj K†i,
hvi Aw†Kvsk †k B wQj gymj g |

Gfve † Lv hvq th, Dfq mfZvi g†a msNl©wQj, wQj msNvZ |
gZ%ZZv | wKŠ' Av†M G e'vcv†i †KD †Kvb ZĒ; `uo Kivwv | n†Z cv†i
welqvU ZZUv cwí©vi wQj bv | A_ev `jviv GiKg GKwJ `úkRvZi
welq†K ZwiĒK ifc w†Z Pvbv | ZvQvovl G `ß mfZvi g†a memgq th
†Kej msNvZgq mαúK©wQj, Zv-B bq | KLbl KLbl `††qi gv†S
c†Z†hvMxZv n†q†Q | KLbl Avevi mαúK©wQj mn†hvMxZvi | wKŠ' nvwUsUbb
c†_g G mαúK†K GKwJ ōmweR msNvZō w†m†te Dc vcb K†ib Zvi òK†vk
Ae wmwfjvB†Rkbó Mší Z†Ēj | nvwUsU†bi GB ZĒ; msNvZi GKwJ
Ae†PZb Ab†wZ†K mK†j i †PZb ††i w††q Av†m | msNvZ w††q mK†j
m†PZb†v†te fve†Z i i K†i | nvwUsUbb Gfv†te c†KZc†¶ mKj †K D†
† b | wZvb bZb K†i `úkRvZi Zv m†ó K†i gvbeZvi Kj vY K†i bvb |

GLb cĕænt"Q cvĔvZ" mf"Zv ev Bmjvgx mf"Zv ejtZ Avgiv tKvbUĕK eŒe? tKbbv tKvbUviB tZv GKifc bq, bvbv wfbæZv AvtQ| ZviciI ejtZ nq cĔZ"K mf"Zvi AŒMZ wewfbæifci gĕa" wekĕm I AvPvi AvPiYMZ wKQz tgŒwj K HK" AvtQ, hv Zvt`i gĕa" mgifcZv `vb KĕiĕQ| thgb cvĔvZ" mf"Zvi gĕa" wewfbæifc _vKĕj I Zvi gĕa" tgŒwj K GKZv itĕtQ| G GKZvi wfwĔ nt"Q e`ev` Ges agĕitcĕ|Zv (**Secularism**)| Zvt`i wekĕm nt"Q, mgvR Rxeb mĕvi ũKĕ Øviv cwĕPwj Z nIqv DĕPr bq Ges ivRbxvZ I A_ØxvZĕZ atĕP fĕgKv _vKv wK bq| G aitYi agĕitcĕ| wŒŒvaviv eZĕvb cvĔvZ" mf"Zvq Ggb GKwU e`ev` x fveaviv %Zix KĕiĕQ hvi gj K_v nt"Q - tewk DcvRĔ Ki, tewk tfvM Ki Avi tewk tewk Avb` Ki | tZĕwbfvĕ Bmjvgx mf"Zvi I wewfbæAvĀwj K ifc AvtQ Ges mvs`wZK w`K t_ĕK bvbv cv`R" AvtQ| Zvmĕĕj| Zvt`i tgŒwj K wekĕm I gj`ĕeva GKB, KviY Gi Drm nt"Q tKviAvb I mĕwĕ| wekĕm I gj`ĕevĕai G mvRĕ" itĕtQ Zi`ĕ, cvwK`vb, evsjvt`k mn giĕ°v t_ĕK Bĕ`vĕwĕkqv chŒ-we`Z wekvj AĀj e`vcx| tŒŒwĕj K %wPĕ mĕĕj| Zvt`i wekĕm I ms`wZ GKB iKg| `bwZK gj`ĕeva GKB iKg| Zviv mvaviYfvĕ tKviAvb-mĕwĕi AbymĕY Kĕi |

GLb Avĕg msNvĕZi cĕKwZ wĕtq Avĕj vPbv KiwQ| GB msNvZ Ggb th hvi tKvĕbv mxgvŒĕ LĕR cvB bv| KviY nt"Q GB `Œ mf"Zvi msNvZ GLb Pj ĕQ cĔZwU Mĕtg, cvovq, gnj vĕ| Gĕwbfvĕ cĔZwU Avĕĕm, cĔZwU knĕi I cĔZwU wĕĕ|v cĔZĕvĕb| meRvqMvq cvĔvZ" ms`wZi Drmvnx mg`R `Zix ntq AvtQ| Pj ĕQ cvĔvZ" ms`wZi PPĕ| Dĕiĕk" nt"Q Avgvt`i weĕbv`bĕK Zvt`i gZ Kiv, Avgvt`i Pj wPĕĕĕK Zvt`i gZ Kiv, Avgvt`i cĕPvi gva`g_ĕj vĕK Zvt`i Abymvix Kĕi tĕjv| Zviv Pvq Avgvt`i bvUK Ges mwnZ" Zvt`i gZ tĕŒbZv wbfP ntq hvK| Zvt`i ms`wZĕK Avgiv Mĕhb Kĕi tĕB| Avi G Dĕiĕk" tUwj wĕkĕĕK GKwU kw³ kvj x gva`g wĕĕĕe e`envi Kiv nt"Q| tUwj wĕkĕĕi gva`tg G msNvZ Nĕi Nĕi tĕŒĕQ tMĕQ|

Gfvte Zviv Zvt` i ms`AVZ Avgvt` i gta` XKvtZ Pvt`Q| Avgiv ZvtK cÖZtiva KiZ Pw`Q| Avgiv iay cÖZtivaB KiwQbv| tKvb tKvb t¶tÎ Avgvt` i ms`AVZ Zvt` i gta` cÖek KiZQ| GUV mæe nt`Q cvÖvtZ` emevmKvix Avfvevx gymwj g Ges Bmjvg MÖbKvix gymwj g` i gva`tg| Gme gymwj giv cvÖvZ` ms`AVZi gvtS t`tkl Bmjvgx ms`AVZ vbtq evm Kivi tPón KiZQ| tmLvfb Zviv ejZ Pvt`Q, Bmjvgx ms`AVZ DrKó| tKbbv Bmjvgx ms`AVZtZ cwi evi kw³kvj x| GLvfb even-gvtK tekx mæjv Kiv nq, mšvbt` i cÖZ tekx tLqvj ivLv nq, A%ea thšbZv GLvfb vbowl × Ges cwi evi GLvfb mjw¶Z| dtj cvÖvZ`I GKIKg mvs`AVZK Pvc Abfe KiZQ| cvÖvZ` vbtRt` i nvfUB G ms`AVZi P`vtj tÄi g¶L cto wMtqtQ| Avevi cvÖvtZ`i AfbtKB Bmjvtgi e`vcvti mnvbfwZkxj| Zvt` i AfbtKB Bmjvg Mhb KiZQ| cvÖvZ` GUVtK vbtRt` i Rb` P`vtj Ä gtb KiZQ| ZvB AvgivB iay P`vtj tÄi tgvKvtejv KiwQbv, Zviv P`vtj tÄi g¶LvgyL nt`Q|

ivR%wZKfvte cvÖvZ` tPón KiZQ gymwj g vek| Ges ZZxq vetkji Dci AvnacZ` we`vi KiZ| vetkl Kti Zviv gymwj g vetkji Dci cÖve we`vi KiZ AvMÖx| Zviv Gme t`tk tgvwUtkfb gva`tg Zvt` i ct¶i tjvK %Zwi KiZQ| eyxRvvet` i Zvt` i ct¶ Avbvi Rb` vvbvfvte Zviv tPón Kti hv`Q| GKBfvte A`%wZK t¶tÎ Zviv tPón KiZQ Zvt` i cÖavb` ivLZ| MZ `ßk eQti Zviv Gukqv I AvvdKvi mæú` tkvLY Kti Zvt` i A`ÖwZtK Mto Zj tQ| eZgvtbl Zviv tm cÖavb` eRvq ivLZ Pvt`Q| vekyqfbi bvtg vektK, vetkl Kti gymwj g vektK Zviv GKUV Amg cÖZthwMZvi mæjvxb KiZQ|

wk¶v t¶tÎI GKB e`vcvi Pj tQ| ÔmgvR weÁvbÕ wWwvncbw mæúY© Zvt` i `wóf½xtZ Mto DvtQ| Gi gva`tg Zviv Avgvt` i tK cÖweZ Kivi tPón KiZQ| mgvRZtËj mÖvi tKvfbv `vbB vbB| tmLvfb aþB tbqv nt`Q ag©gvb¶li m¶ó| A_P t` Lvfbv thZ cvi Z th, mÖv Avgvt` i m¶ó KtiZQb Ges Avgiv GB mgvR `Zwi KtiwQ| thtnZz Avgvt` i `fvtei gta` wZvb

mgvRe×Zv ti†L†Qb, Avgiv tKD GKv evm Ki†Z cwi|bv| mevB†K Ggbfv†e ^Zwi K†i†Qb th, Avgiv mgvRe×fv†e evm Ki†Z eva| cwi evi MVb Ki†Z eva| Gfv†e Z†j bv a†i cv†DvZ" wPš†avi vq mgvR Ges ag†K GKwU gvbemó wclq wntm†eB †`Lv†bv n†"Q| A_P i agv†i bw†KZvi wf†w†E†Z mgvRZ†E†j weKv†ki tKvb hv†³ tbB| c†KwZK weÁv†bi (**Natural science**) m†bvi tKvb D†j †- tbB| †MvUv wek†RMr Ges RM†Zi c†KwZK Av†B†bi m†bv wntm†e Avj † ev M†Wi bvg ej v nqub| †Kv_vl †Kv_vl c†KwZ kãwU e"envi Kiv n†q†Q| wKš' GB Ôc†KwZ†Z wK Zv Avgvi Kv†Q G†Kev†i B †úó bq| mgvRZ†E†j gZB weÁv†B†KI hv†³ nxbfv†e A†Nw†l Z bw†KZvi Dci c†Z†Z Kiv n†q†Q|

cv†DvZ" `vex Ki†Q c†Rev` (capitalism) n†"Q we†k†i t†k† A_†w†ZK e"e"v| Zviv Gi Lvivc w`K_†j v c†ivc†i Gw†q hv†"Q| Zviv GUv†K m†yc†i†qi ej vi t†Póv Ki†Q| wKš' Avm†j GUv†Zv m†yc†i†qi bq| Gi g†a" A†B†K m†gm"v i†q†Q| c†Rev` x evRvi e"e"vi (Market system) A†B†K e"Zv i†q†Q| c†Rev†` i Z†E†j M†x†ei m†gm"vi tKvb D†j †- tbB| Zv†` i m†gm"v mgvav†bi tKvb K_v tbB| hw` I GLb Zviv `wi`^a m†gm"v tgvKv†ej vq wKQz e"e"v w†B†"Q, wKš' Zviv Zv c†Rev†` i KvW†gv t_†K tei n†q G†mB Ki†Q| Avm†j c†Rev†` i KvW†gv†Z `wi`^a gvb††i K†j v†Yi Rb" wKQB tbB| Avi G Kv††YB c†Rev` n†"Q m†yePvi A"†Kvi Kvix GKwU AgvbweK e"e"v|

mvgv†RK gj`†ev†ai w`K t_†K Bm†j vgx I cv†DvZ" m†F"Zvi cv_†R" L†e M†fxi| KLb† KLb† Giv GK`g wecixZ| thgb cv†DvZ" m†s†Zi wf†w†E†Z e"wf†Pvi†K mvgvb" e"vc†i g†b K†i, G†K Aciva et†j MY" K†i bv| Ab" w†K Avgv†` i Rb" GUv GKwU w†B†Kó Ab"vq, hv` vi "Yfv†e kw†`†hv†M"† et†U|

Gfv†e †`Lv hv†"Q cv†DvZ" I Bm†j vgx m†F"Zvi g†a" msNvZ gj Z w†k††v, ms"†Z I gj`†ev†ai msNvZ| hw` Avgiv G†K tgvKv†ej v Ki†Z P†B,

GtK Dwëtq w`tZ PvB, G msMötg wRZtZ PvB Zvntj Avgv`i AmsL`
 thvM` tj vK j vMte| thvM` tbZv j vMte, Kgx[©]ewnbx j vMte, hviv kmšeY[©]
 MYZwšKfvte Zv`i j ¶| AR[®] mtpó nte| wKš' tKv_vq j vMte? Gi
 DĒi ntjv, me RvqMvq j vMte, tKbbv G msNvtZi tKv[®]bv w[®] 8 mxgvšÍ
 bvB| cöZwU kni I Mötg, cöZwU cvov I gnj v[®] tj vK PvB| Avgv`i gta`
 hviv cvöZ` gj`tevtai aviK Zviv meRvqMvq Qwotq AvtQ| me RvqMvq
 Zv`i mg_[®] %Zix ntq AvtQ| Zviv cvöZ` mf`Zvi ct¶ KvR Ki[®]tZ
 cöZ| m[®]Zivs hviv Bmjvgx mf`Zv I ms`wZi Rb` KvR Ki[®]tZ Pvq, G
 mf`Zvi cöYtK hviv i¶v Ki[®]tZ Pvq, Zvl nx`tK i¶v Ki[®]tZ Pvq (A_v[®] G
 aviYv th me wKQj wfw[®] n[®]tZ nte m[®]bvi `xKwZ, m[®]bv AvtQb GUv[®]tK ev`
 t`qv ev Gwotq hvIqv hvte bv), Zv`i Aek`B Dchy[®] tj vK j vMte|
 cvöZ` mf`Zvi P`vtj ÄtK tgvKvtejv Kivi thvM`Zv m[®]úbæAmsL` tbZv I
 Kg[®]j vMte| me RvqMvq j vMte| cöZwU Mög, kni, `j, Ktj R mn mKj
 w[®]Ü Ges Btj KU[®]bK wgvWqv, tj vtZ j vMte| Avgv`i AmsL` thvM`
 tj LKI j vMte| A_[®] me RvqMvq Ges me t¶t[®] thvM` Kg[®]j vMte, tbZv
 j vMte| ZvB Bmjvgx `j, tj vi cöZwU m`m`tK Zv`i w[®]R w[®]R Ae`vtb
 GKBmv[®]_ tbZv I Kg[®]n[®]tZ nte| Avgv`i GUv m[®]wZ`Kvi fvte eštZ nte|

hviv Bmjvtgi Rb` KvR Kti, Bmjvgx mf`Zvi Rb` KvR Kti
 Zv`i fvetZ nte th, Zviv KZUKz mgq GB Kv[®]tR w`t`Qb| Avgiv hw`
 wewfbæ[®]tckvR[®]xet`i w`tK ZvKvB Zvntj t`Le, Zviv w`tbi ev[®]iv t[®]tK
 tPšÍ N>Uv tivRMvti i w[®]ctQ t`šov[®]Qb| `vfwieKfvteB Gici Zv`i Avi
 mgq _vtKbv| Zviv A_[®]x[®]bfvte w[®]tR[®]t`i cöqvRb[®]tK ewotq Ztj tQb|
 cvövtZ`i gZB Zv`i tKI thb GKwU tMvcb e`ev` Móm Kti w[®]tqtQ|
 A_P Zviv ÁbvR[®]bi Rb` Avi I mgq w`tZ cvi[®]tZb, w[®]tR[®]t`i thvM`Zv[®]tK
 ewotq Zj tZ cvi[®]tZb| wKš' ev`te Zv n[®]t`Q bv| ev`te e`emvqx, Wv[®]vi,
 AvBbR[®]wie, e`vsKvi I Ab`vb` tckvR[®]wieiv Zv`i Aw[®]Kvsk mgqB Zv`i
 tckvMZ Kv[®]tR e`q Ki[®]tQb| Zviv Zv`i mg[®]tq Z_v R[®]xetbi cöq c[®]ivUvB
 A_[®]DcvR[®]bi Kv[®]tR j vM[®]t`Qb| G A[®]t_[®] mvgvb` wKQz Ask nqZ Avj v[®]i
 ct_ e`q Kiv n[®]t`Q| wKš' Zv`i mgq t[®]tK Zviv tKvb AskB e`q

KiřQbbv, A_P mgq nř"Q Rxeb, Avj vři ř`qv meřPřq eo řbqvZ|
gvbeZvi Rb" A_©e"q Aek"B řvj , řKŠ' řKQyA_©e"q Kiv KLBb kř I
mgq eřřqi mgZj" nřZ cvři bv| mřZivs GUv Av`k©nte hř` Avgiv AvU
NřUv mgq Avgvř` i řckvMZ KvřR ř`B (řckv Abřhvqx GUv Kg-řekx nřZ
cvři) Ges evKx cvřP Qq NřUv RvřMřZi mgqvU hř` Avgiv gvbeZvi Kř`řřY,
mgvR I RvřZi Kř`řřY e"q Kvi | `řLx gvbfřli řmevq Ges Bmj vg I
gvbeZvi AMřMřZi Rb" e"q Kvi |

řkřli ej v hvq, `řmf"řZvi gřa" GB řh RUXj I eřgřLx msřvZ. Gi
řKvb mřgvřř-řbB| řKvb řbř`© cřřřřli Lv řbB| dřř řKvb GK Rvqřvq řř vK
cvřřřq ř`j vg ZvřZ nřebv| G GK řmgvbv řenxb msMřg| GLvřb Avgvř` i
AmsL" Kgř j vřře, řbZv j vřře| hviv Zvř` i řbR Ae`řřb ř`řK KvR
Kiře| mře nřř řřq Ae`řřbi evBřli e"vcKZi řřřřř řřgKv ivLře|
GRb" mgq ř`řZ nře| KZUKz mgq Avgiv GKvřR ř`ř"Q Zv řevřvi GKřU
řvj Dcvq nj , řeřePbv Kiv řh, KZUKz mgq Avřg Ař`ř řeřbgřq e"q
Kij vg Avi KZUKz mgq Avřg e"q Kij vg řKvb řeřbgq Qřov, i agvř
gvbeZv, mgvR I RvřZi Kř`řřY| i agvř Bmj vg I `řLx gvbfřli řmevq
řbt`ř`řře| GB řelq, řřv Bmj vřgi řbZv, Kgř, Avřř g, Qvř Kgř mevi
Abřmi Y Kiv Dřřř nře eřř Avřg gřb Kvi |