

cmbi Rb` hyk

c0Z eQti gZv Geriv 22 gvP`D` hmcZ ntqtQ 0mek| cmb w`em0| esjvt`tkl G Dcjty cwy Z ntqtQ wevfbae KgmP| AvMvgx 50 eQti wetk| cmb metPtq gj`erb m`ut` cwiYZ ntZ cvti Gi µgea9vb Pwn`v I Gi c0c`Zv Ktg hvl qvi tcyvcU| Gw`tk cmb `ttYi fquenZv gybeRwZi Rb` weivU Df0tMi KviY ntq `m0tqtQ| Gme wKQj gta` th vel quU mevi `w0 AvKlY Ges AftbKi we`sq mw0 Ki tQ, Zv ntj vN ga`c0tP` AvMvgx w`tb hyk ntj Zvi KviY nte cmb wbtq wetiva|

KLb cieZx`Avie-BmivBj hyk iia nte, GUv cw0g Gwkqvi f-ivR%owZK I mvgwi K tKSkj wekvi`i gvtS metPtq teuk Avtj wPZ velq| c0k0entjv : thLvfb Avie t`k,tjvi mw0s9j Z kw0 BmivBtj i kw0i avti-KvtQl Avmvi gZv bq, tmtyfT tktbv Ggb GKwU hyk msNwUZ nte? wmwve Kti t`Lv tMtQ, BmivBtj i AvtQ 4k0 cvigvweK I nrbWtRb tevgv| Gbfvi gmy Zvi eB 0w` I qvi Ae Bmj vg0-G 0uti0Uv mrv0tK D`xZ Kti wj tLtQb, BmivBtj i itqtQ AMfvtM cvigvweK wet0vi K mgx trwi tkv wgmBj mw04Z wZbwU t`wqvWb| G,tjvi Ae`vb tZj Awee t`tk 45 wk tj wgvUv `wytY `mt`vZ wglv NwUtZ| trwi tkv wgmBj meK0wU eo Avie kniN GgbwK gtiv0, Bivb I cwk`lbt i gZv gmyj g ivt0l AvNvZ nrbtZ myg| (Gbfvi gmy, 0w` I qvi Ab Bmj vg0, gv`mwv eKm, w` DBRWg dU0, Avmj 9ub, fwRfbqv 22202 h0ivo0, c0p 55-56)

GUv wbtm`n, KtqkU KviY ga`c0tP` cvigvweK ht`xi Avk1/4v Lp Kg| BmivBj Zvi c0Ztekr Avie iv0,tjvi mvt_ tKvfv AvAwj K msNvtZ cvigvY A`i e`envti i DcthvMx Ae`vfb tbB| KviY, GB A`i e`envi ntj `eiaZ, `vtg`v, Av09b I Kvqivi gZv (Gme kni tZj Awee t`tk AvvBk0 gvBj e`vmta0 gta`) GKBFvte BmivBj wbtRl ywZM0Inte| ZvQvov tm0w` Avie, mrvbc0m I Zi t`i KvQB BmivBj Aew`Z| cvigvY A`i c0qvM Kiv ntj tm wbtR Ges GB wZbwU t`kl nte ywZi wKkvi| GB A`i w`tg hyk Kivi e`vcvti h0ivo0 m0eZ BmivBtj i mvt_ GKgZ nte bv| KviY Gi dtj GB AAjt cv0vtZ`i 0aZcy`A`0owZK t`00gwk i gL cotel h0ivo0 A`0owZK, ivR%owZK I mvgwi K c0ve we`vi Kti BmivBj tK Ggb aYsmvZK KvR t`tk wei Z ivLtz cvti |

GtyfT I qwksUbt i Ae`vb m0ut`K`BmivBj ctivcvi mtPZb| Zte cvigvweK ht`xi apv Ztj c0Ztekr`itK e0vKtgBj Kivi tyfT BmivBtj i 0L`wZ0 itqtQ| 1973 mvtj i ht`x, c0g wZbw`tbB BmivBj cwPk0 Uv1/4 I EbcAvkU wegvb nwi tqQj | Gme wegtbi gta` wQjv tP0i wU Gd-4 d`vUg| wgmBj Ges Btj 0tbK c0Zi yv miAvtg mw04Z wgmixq ewvbx wmbvBtZ Lv tj i ce0Xi ati evi-tj f c0Zi yv jvBb 0wtq GuMtq hvq| wKMwMi B tmLvfb Zvt`i `0wU weivU tmbr`j Ae`vb fbq| wZbwU Uv1/4 wWwfkbt i mrvvth` BmivBtj i c0wK cv0v AvµgY,tjvi mgvPZ Reve t`qv nq| tmjv bv gvj fvgtZ tP0i k Uv1/4 0viv ejxqv wmixq `mb`iv BmivBj c0Zi yv e`e`v e`0Kti G,tj Z`vtK Ges M`wv wj DcmwMti i wkbvqv t0ctQ hvq| wmwqvi tmbr`j Ges NbemwZcy`0j 0v DcZ`Kvi gvtS ZLb gvT 0wKtqK BmivBj UvsK wQj | Avi nrbv wQj gvT KtqK N0vi c_ | G tcyvcU BmivBtj i Zrkvjxb c0Zi yvg0j tgvtk `vqvtbi gj`vqb wQj : 0cwi w`wZ Pig wec3/4bk| mewKQytkl ntq tMtQ| Avgvt`itK Aek`B `mb` mwi tq AvbtZ nte| 0 GUv wQj BmivBtj i metPtq gviVZK m1/4 mgq| wKs` tKvfv `mb` c0Z`vnti i Avt`k t`qv nqv| Gi e`tj BmivBj c0gert i gZv cvigvweK mZKZv tNvYv Kij Ges cvigvY i Ym3/4v iia Kti w`j | bwzi tyfT eo aiti cwieZ0 Avbvi Rtb` I qwksUbtK e0vKtgBj KivB wQj BmivBtj i G Kvh0tgi Df0t`k`| GUv etj tQb, mxgj Gg. nvk0Zvi eB 0w` m`vgmb Ackb : Bmivtqj m wbdwKavi Avtm0vj AvU Avtgvi Kv b dti b cwy w0tZ | (i`v0g nvDm, wbdBqK`1g ms`iY, 1991, c0p 222-223)

ivR%owZK wetk0l`Kiv ga`c0tP` cvigvweK ht`xi m0ebv bvKP Kti w`tj I cw0g Gwkqv c0wv Z aiti ht`xi Avk1/4v Dv0tq t`bub| f-ivR%owZK wetkl Av gtb Kti b, G AAjt Ggb GKwU hyk th tKvfv mgq iia nteZ cvti | t`Lv hvq, wgm0i t0ctw0U Avtbqv m`vZ 1979 mvtj etj wQj b, 0cwbB GKgvT e``hv wgm0i K Avevi ht`x wj B Ki tZ cvti | 0 (Gbfvi gmy, 0w` I qvi Ab Bmj vg0, c0p 25)| RwmZm0Ni mvtK gnvm0e efv0m Nwv 1988 mvtj Avk1/4v Kti wQj b, 0Avgv`i AAjt cieZx`hyk nte bxj bt`i cmb wbtq0 (H)|

cwb m0u` MtelYv I Dbqb ms`v 0w0b µm0-Gi gZv, ga`c0tP` wetk0l RbmsL`vi cwP kZvstki Avev| A_P GLvfb itqtQ wetk0l wgvvcwbi gvT GK kZvsk| c0kwZKfvte i`0 Avenl qv Ges wgvvcwbi nvtZtmv KtqkU Dr0mi

KviY AvakZ wclwj w`bK `fM tcvntZ nq| G AAj i 1 tKwU 20 jvLi gZv gvbLi e`envi thvM` cwbi Drm ntj v fMtfP bevtqbi AthvM` cwmb, ewl R `f eppcvZ, GKgv RWfb b`x I kvLv b`x Bqvi cK| Avi G cwbi Avnk kZvskB KwL KvRi Rtb` tmPi tcQtb LiP ntq hvq| cwmb wKS` `æZ tkI ntq hvf`Q| Gi KviY `Lj Kiv wclwj w`tb Awfemx Buv `i emwZ Mto tZvj v| Gfvte BmivBj `vbxq tj vKmsL`v KwI gfvte ewotq w`tqQ|

BmivBj i tj vKmsL`v IvU jvL tcQtQ| G AAj cwbi chfB Drmi cKZ Afve mgm`v bq| Acicty GLvfb kZ kZ eQi ati Aw` ewm`v Avie` i Pwn`v tgUvbi gZv chfB cwmb wQj | wmwve Kti ` Lv tMtQ, th cwigvY cwmb eZgvtb cvl qv mæ, Zv w`tq Pwj ok t`tK cAvk jvL gvbLi cDqvRb cY Kiv hvq| Gi A`ntj v, Gw K w`tq i ay BmivBj i B cDq `k jvL gvb| AwZwi³ | GB AAj i Aw` Awaemx, Z_v wclwj w`b, RWfb, wmw qv I tj evb`bi gvb| tK tZv GB wmwte aivB nqb|

G AAj wKwMiB cwbi m4tU coe Ges Awfemx Buv iv Avie I wclwj w`b`i tPtq tewk cwmb e`envi KtQ| BmivBj cwbi gv_wcQye`envi RWfb i tPtq mvto wZb_Y; Avi MvRvi Zj bvq wIk_Y| GB cUfvgtZ BmivBj Awej tæ^cwbi gvivZK m4tUi gL coe| Zviv G mgm`vi tgvKwejv Kite Kxfvte? G Rb` BmivBj tbZviv KtqKwL cSvtK wetePbv Kti ` LtQb|

GtytI BmivBj fvetQ me wclwj w`b`K ein`vi Kti RWfb evt` tMvUv wclwj w`b Rei `Lj Kti wbtZ| RWfb `Lj Kiv nte bv; tKbbv t`kwU hyB ivtoI 0DcM0| Zte BmivBj i G `Lj `wii BDtvtc, GgbwK hyB ivtoI wetiwaZvi mæLxb ntZ cvti |

BmivBj mæcZ AZ`wak e`qeuj j eYv³Zv `ixKiY covUmgntK Abtgv`b Kti tQ| Gi gva`tg mgt` i cwmb wei x Kti KvR j vMtvb nte| Guv LpB D`Pwfj vlx cKí Ges Aw` Rfvte j vFRbK bq|

BmivBj wetePbvq AvtQ KwL LvZ t`tK cwmb mwitq Avbvi I | Zte Gi dtj A`wZtK wUwKtq ivLvi Rb` AvSRKZ (cAvbZ gwK) mnvqZvi I ci BmivBj i wbfPkj Zv Avtiv teto hvte| GKB mvte evote cZiYv Pwn`v cYi Rb` I Avtgwi Kvi I ci wbfP Kiv|

BmivBj tftete t` LtQ cwmb Avg`wbi K_vN mgy`ct_ cwientbi gva`tg| 2000 mvjt i GwCj msev`cfti wicvtU[©] ejv ntqWj, tQvU tQvU UvMtevU BmivBj e`envi i Rtb` cwbfwZ`cwm`-tKi eo eo cvI etq AvbtZ t` Lv hvf`Q|

wgmti i bxj b` t`tK mtqR Lvjt i wP w`tq cwmb Avbvi Rb` cvBc jvBb wbgYi wclwj BmivBj i wetePvbx| Zte G cZ`vkv Aev`e| KviY, GtytI ev`eZvtK Gwotq hvI qv ntqtQ| Zv ntj v, wgmti i cDq 97 kZvsk cwmb Avtm t`tki evBti t`tK| Z`ycw wgmti i DRvtb bxj bt` i AeewKv t`tK bUw t`tki 14 tKwU gvb| cwmb e`envi Kti | `psf`fc ejv hvq, Bw`wcvq I mYvb µgeaYv RbmsL`vi Pwn`v tgUvZ BtZvgta`B e`qeuj ewa `Zwi Kti tQ| GtZ wgmti i w`tK bxj bt` i cwbcvbn Ktg tMtQ| ZvAvbqvq tKvbqvi AAvZbvq GKRb cwmb wtkl tAi D`wZ w`tq Gbivi gmy BmivBj i G aitti tMvcb Rwi tci wclwj Dtj ØL Kti tQb wvDZ ntq (H cDv 24)| gmy wekjm Kti b, GtytI gwK`cwS` wgmti K Avtgwi Kv Ocj`vti i e`tj 0 AvZ`mgcY KivZ cvti | Aek` Zvi m`n, mYvb BmivBj -hyB ivtoI Pvtci KvQ bwZ `xKvi Kitz i wvR nte wK bv| `vi dia AAj i tMvTxq msNvtZ gvbewaKvi j`Ntbi QZvq mYvbi Af`šlixY wclwj Avtgwi Kv, weteUb Ges cvDvZ`i Ab`vb` ivtoI mæcZK n`tyctK Dctiv³ cUfvgtZ t` LtZ nte| Guv I Bme kw³ i n`tyc hv`i epEg Avie-AwvKvb t`kwU mgw` I w`wZkxj Zvi cDkæ gnr tKvfbv `v`AvtQ etj gtb nq bv|

Zit`Kw`AAj i `w`K wnti AvtQ `Rj v I tdvivZ b`x| AAj wU cwmbwut` mgx| cvDvZ`cwS` tmbvewbxi Pvtc Ges hyB ivtoI BmivBj i wbt`K Zit`di ceZb miKvi Lp` iæZcY`GB b`x `tUvi wvqšY wvewKekivi j ty AvovB nwRi tKwU Wj vi e`qmvty bwrwvxb I qvUvi I qvKw tCtR± ev`evqb i iæ Kti wQj | Gi AšfP wQj KtqKwL ewa I Rj w`jr cD`wU|

BmivBj i wekjm, Pig tmKj vi Zi`c miwmi cvBc jvBtbi mnvth` G AAj i cwmb Zvi mvte fvM Kti wbtZ AvMbx ntZ cvti | GB cwI Kí bvq Avtiv AvtQ, wmw qv-RWfb-wclwj w`tb cwbi cZxKx eEb| Avie` i tK kvšI Kiv Ges Kw`

Zuk^oxi cwmb BmivBtj i w^htk mwi tq tbqvi c^oKZ D^hik^o tMvcb Kivi R^hb^oB GUv Kivi w^mxv^hstbqv n^hqtQ| BivK^o L^htj i ci Avt^hgi Kv^o faxb Kur^oivo^o MVtbi ceZb cwi K^hibv Z^hVM K^hit^hQ| BivK, w^mwi qv l Zi^ht^hi Askw^htkl w^hbtq GwU MVb Kivi cwi K^hibv w^hQj | h^hivo^og^htb Ki^ht^hQ, m^hbeAajw^hl Z Kur^oivo^o GB AA^htj BmivBj -gw^hK^h w^ht^h P^h wei^hæt^hx KvR Ki^ht^hZ cv^ht^hi | Ggb GKwU miKvi^o R^hv-t^hd^hv^ht^hZi l ci Zi^ht^hi w^hoq^hš^htk ūgw^hKi w^htk t^hv^htj w^ht^hZ cv^ht^hi | Z^hv^hqc G^ht^h M^hv^ht^hbi tbZZyaxb eZ^hg^hvb Zuk^omiK^hv^ht^hi e^hv^hcv^ht^hi BmivBj l h^hivo^oL^h p^h t^hera Ki^ht^hQ bv| KviY, GB miKvi gj Z g^hnj g^hvt^hi i^o t^h i^h y^hq A^h½xK^hrive^hx| BmivBj Avk^h¼v Ki^ht^hQ, eZ^hg^hvb ivR^h%^hw^hZK tbZZ; h^ht^hZw^h b Zi^ht^hi y^hgZvq^h vK^hte, Z^ht^hZw^h b cvBc j vBb w^h tq t^hmt^h t^hki gj f^hL^hE t^htk cwmb cvl qvi Avkv ciY bvl n^ht^hZ cv^ht^hi |

cuP eQi Av^ht^hM R^hw^hZmsN ūw^hk^hqvi K^ht^hi w^h tq e^htj w^hQj, ūga^hc^hŪ^ht^hK 2025 m^hv^htj i g^hta^h cwmbi w^heK^hi Drm Aek^hB L^hh^hR tei Ki^ht^hZ n^hte| bZ^hev cwmbom^hú^h m^húY^hŷ^hc w^hbt^hkl n^htq h^hv^hte Ges th Liv t^h Lv t^hte Zv n^htq w^hov^hte v^hqx| ū ivR^h%^hw^hZK w^htk^ho^hl K Ges f^h-m^hvg^hw^hi K t^hKš^hk^h w^he MY w^hek^hym K^ht^hib BmivBj h^hw^h w^hgm^ht^hi bxj b^h w^hK^hsev Zi^ht^hi Biv^hKi^h R^hv-t^hd^hv^hvZ b^hx t^htk cwmb t^hct^hZ e^h ŷ^hq Zv^ht^htj tm cwmbi Drm^h t^hvi m^hv^ht^h c^hZ^h y^h m^hst^hh^hM jvf Kivi R^hb^o G AA^htj h^hx P^hw^hctq w^ht^hZ cv^ht^hi |

R^hv^h qvi c^hŪ^hxb iv^ht^hR^hi m^hxg^hvbv eivei ūep^hEi BmivBj ū c^hŪZ^hvi B^hūw^h ev^hx t^hce Gi ga^hw^h tq ev^hew^hqZ n^hte| t^hK^hv^htbv t^hK^hv^htbv w^htk^ho^hl K g^htb K^ht^hib, Avt^hg^hwi Kvi BivK^o L^htj i D^hik^o i^hay^ht^hZj w^hoq^hš^h bq, G AA^htj i cwmbi l ci^o L^hj^o w^hi K^hv^htg^hl |

GKgv^h th w^hel^hq^hl c^hŪ^hg G^hw^hk^hq^hq h^hx^h m^hwe^hbv t^h Ki^ht^hZ cv^ht^hi, Zv n^htjv, Av^hĀ^hw^hj K cwmbi f^hv^hM^hf^hw^hMi c^hŪ^hk^hem^hs^hik^ho^h t^hk^h t^hvi BmivBtj i m^hv^ht^h m^hn^ht^hh^hw^hMZv| w^hK^hš^h w^hcl^hw^h w^hl^ho B^hm^ht^hYi c^hŪZ BmivBij t^hbZ^ht^hi g^htb^hf^hve Ges R^hw^hZm^ht^hNi c^hŪ^hlem^hgn ev^hew^hq^ht^hbi BmivBtj i Abx^hvi t^hc^hŪ^hv^hct^hU Gi m^hwe^hbv m^h i^hB e^ht^hZ n^hte| R^hw^hZm^ht^hNi Gme c^hŪ^hte 1967 m^hv^htj i Q^hū^h be^hv^hcx h^hx^h t^hM^hv^h vb g^hvj f^hw^hgn^h L^hj Kiv me f^hL^hE t^htk^o L^hj^o w^hi c^hŪ^hv^hvi, w^hbR Ave^hm^hf^hw^ht^hZ w^hcl^hw^h w^hl^ho D^hō^h t^hi c^hŪ^hveZ^hbi Aw^hk^hvi t^hqv Ges ivR^hav^hx w^hnt^hte t^hRi^hæ^hR^hv^ht^hg^hmn m^hve^hf^hš^hg iv^ho^hf^hc w^hcl^hw^h w^hl^ho t^hxi^hK^hw^hZi^h w^he R^hv^hbt^hbv n^hqt^hQ| w^hbt^hRi e^hen^hv^ht^hi i R^hb^o m^hgt^h t^h cwmb j e^hv^h³Z^hv^hg^h³ Kivi m^hl^h c^hh^h³ h^hw^h BmivBj D^hm^heb Ki^ht^hZ cv^ht^hi, Zv^ht^htj ga^hc^hŪ^hP^h h^hx^h Avk^h¼v K^ht^hg th^ht^hZ cv^ht^hi |

fvlšZi : gxh^hv^hbj Kixg